

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1880.

TABLE I a.—THE UNITED STATES, IN THE AGGREGATE, AND BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

States and Territories.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Indians.
The United States.....	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943	43,402,970	6,580,793	105,465	148	66,407
The States.....	49,371,340	25,075,019	24,205,721	42,871,556	6,499,784	42,714,479	6,518,372	93,782	141	44,566
Alabama.....	1,202,505	622,029	689,876	1,252,771	9,734	602,185	600,103	4		213
Arkansas.....	802,525	410,279	386,246	792,175	10,350	591,531	210,666	139		195
California.....	804,694	518,176	346,518	571,820	292,874	767,181	6,018	75,132	86	16,277
Colorado.....	194,327	129,131	65,166	154,537	39,790	191,126	2,455	612		154
Connecticut.....	622,700	305,782	310,918	492,708	129,092	610,769	11,547	123	6	255
Delaware.....	146,608	74,108	72,500	137,140	9,468	120,160	26,442	1		5
Florida.....	269,493	136,444	133,040	259,584	9,909	142,605	126,090	18		180
Georgia.....	1,542,180	762,981	779,199	1,531,016	10,564	816,006	725,133	17		124
Illinois.....	3,077,871	1,586,523	1,491,348	2,494,295	583,576	3,031,151	46,368	209	3	140
Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,010,361	997,940	1,834,123	144,178	1,938,708	39,228	20		246
Iowa.....	1,624,015	848,136	776,479	1,362,965	261,650	1,614,000	9,516	33		469
Kansas.....	990,090	536,067	459,425	886,010	110,083	952,155	43,107	10		815
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	832,590	816,100	1,589,173	59,517	1,377,179	271,451	10		50
Louisiana.....	939,946	468,754	471,192	885,800	54,146	454,954	483,055	480		848
Maine.....	648,936	324,058	324,878	599,053	59,883	646,852	1,451	8		625
Maryland.....	934,043	462,187	472,766	852,137	82,806	724,693	210,230	5		15
Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	858,440	924,645	1,330,504	443,491	1,763,782	18,097	229	8	369
Michigan.....	1,636,937	862,355	774,582	1,248,429	388,508	1,614,560	15,100	27	1	7,249
Minnesota.....	780,773	410,149	361,024	513,097	267,076	776,884	1,564	24	1	2,390
Mississippi.....	1,181,597	597,177	564,420	1,122,388	9,209	479,398	650,291	51		1,857
Missouri.....	2,168,380	1,127,187	1,041,193	1,956,892	211,578	2,022,826	145,350	91		113
Nebraska.....	452,402	240,241	203,101	354,988	97,414	440,764	2,385	18		235
Nevada.....	62,266	42,010	20,247	36,013	25,053	53,550	488	5,416	3	2,893
New Hampshire.....	346,991	170,526	176,465	300,697	46,294	346,229	685	14		63
New Jersey.....	1,131,110	559,922	571,194	909,416	221,700	1,092,017	38,853	170	2	74
New York.....	5,082,871	2,505,322	2,577,549	3,871,492	1,211,379	5,016,022	65,104	900	17	810
North Carolina.....	1,399,750	687,908	711,842	1,396,068	3,742	867,242	591,277		1	1,230
Ohio.....	3,198,082	1,613,996	1,584,126	2,803,119	394,043	3,117,920	79,900	109	3	130
Oregon.....	174,768	103,381	71,387	144,265	30,503	163,075	487	9,510	2	1,694
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	2,186,055	2,140,236	3,695,062	587,829	4,197,016	85,535	148	8	184
Rhode Island.....	276,531	133,030	143,501	202,538	78,993	269,930	6,488	27		77
South Carolina.....	903,577	490,408	505,169	987,891	7,686	391,165	604,332	9		131
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	769,277	773,082	1,525,657	10,702	1,138,831	403,151	25		352
Texas.....	1,591,749	837,840	753,909	1,477,133	114,616	1,197,237	393,384	130		692
Vermont.....	332,286	166,887	165,399	291,327	40,959	331,218	1,057			11
Virginia.....	1,512,565	745,580	766,976	1,497,809	14,696	880,858	631,016	6		85
West Virginia.....	618,457	314,495	303,962	600,192	18,265	592,537	25,886	5		29
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	680,060	635,428	910,072	405,425	1,309,618	2,702	16		3,161
The Territories.....	784,443	443,201	341,242	604,284	180,150	688,491	62,421	11,663	7	21,841
Arizona.....	40,440	28,202	12,238	24,391	16,040	35,160	155	1,630	2	3,493
Dakota.....	135,177	82,296	52,881	83,382	51,795	133,147	401	238		1,391
District of Columbia.....	177,624	83,578	94,040	160,592	17,122	118,009	59,596	13	4	5
Idaho.....	32,610	21,818	10,792	22,036	9,974	29,013	53	3,379		165
Montana.....	30,150	28,177	10,932	27,638	11,521	35,385	340	1,765		1,663
New Mexico.....	119,565	64,496	55,069	111,514	8,051	108,721	1,015	57		9,772
Utah.....	149,993	74,509	69,451	99,969	43,994	142,423	232	501		807
Washington.....	75,116	45,973	29,143	59,313	15,803	67,199	325	3,186	1	4,405
Wyoming.....	20,789	14,152	6,637	14,939	5,850	19,437	293	914		140

POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1790-1880.

TABLE I b.—AGGREGATE POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS AS CONSTITUTED AT THE DATE OF THAT CENSUS.

[NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.]

States and Territories.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.	1810.	1800.	1790.
Total.....	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876	*17,069,453	112,866,020	9,633,822	7,239,881	5,308,483	3,929,214
Alabama.....	17 1,262,505	16 996,992	19 964,201	12 771,623	12 599,756	15 309,527	10 127,901	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	44 40,440	40 9,658	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	25 802,525	26 484,471	25 435,450	26 209,897	25 97,574	28 30,388	26 14,255	.....	.....	.....
California.....	24 864,694	24 560,247	26 379,994	29 92,507	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	35 194,327	41 39,864	38 94,277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	28 622,700	25 537,454	24 400,147	21 370,792	20 309,078	10 297,075	14 275,148	9 261,942	8 251,002	8 237,946
Dakota.....	40 135,177	45 14,181	42 4,837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	38 146,608	35 125,015	32 112,216	30 91,532	26 78,035	24 76,748	22 72,749	19 72,674	17 64,273	16 59,096
Dist. of Columbia.....	36 177,624	34 131,700	35 75,080	33 51,687	28 43,712	25 39,834	25 33,039	22 24,023	19 14,093	.....
Florida.....	34 269,493	33 187,748	31 140,424	31 87,445	27 54,477	26 34,730	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	13 1,542,180	12 1,184,109	11 1,057,286	9 906,185	9 691,392	10 516,823	11 340,985	11 252,433	12 162,686	13 82,548
Idaho.....	46 32,610	44 14,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	4 3,977,871	4 2,539,891	4 1,711,051	11 851,470	14 470,183	20 157,445	24 55,162	24 12,282	.....	.....
Indiana.....	6 1,978,301	6 1,680,637	6 1,350,428	7 988,416	10 685,866	13 348,031	18 147,178	21 24,520	21 5,641	.....
Iowa.....	10 1,024,615	11 1,194,020	20 674,913	27 192,214	29 43,112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	20 996,096	29 364,399	33 107,266	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	8 1,648,690	8 1,321,011	9 1,155,684	8 982,405	6 773,828	6 687,917	0 564,135	7 406,511	9 220,955	14 73,677
Louisiana.....	22 939,946	21 726,915	17 708,092	18 517,762	19 352,411	19 215,739	17 152,923	18 76,556	.....	.....
Maine.....	27 648,936	23 626,915	22 628,270	16 583,169	13 501,793	12 399,455	12 298,269	14 238,705	14 151,710	11 96,540
Maryland.....	23 934,943	20 780,894	10 687,049	17 583,034	15 470,019	11 447,040	10 407,350	8 380,540	7 341,548	6 319,728
Massachusetts.....	7 1,783,085	7 1,457,351	7 1,231,066	6 994,514	8 737,099	8 610,408	7 523,159	5 472,040	5 422,845	4 378,787
Michigan.....	9 1,636,937	13 1,184,059	16 749,113	20 397,654	23 212,267	27 31,639	27 8,765	25 4,762	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	26 780,773	28 439,706	30 172,023	36 6,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	18 1,131,597	18 827,922	14 791,395	15 606,526	17 375,051	22 136,621	21 75,448	20 40,352	20 8,850	.....
Missouri.....	5 2,168,380	5 1,721,295	8 1,182,012	13 682,044	16 383,702	21 140,455	23 66,557	23 20,845	.....	.....
Montana.....	45 30,159	43 20,595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	30 452,402	36 122,993	39 28,841	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	43 62,266	40 42,491	41 6,857	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	31 346,991	31 318,300	27 320,073	22 317,976	22 284,574	18 266,328	15 241,022	10 214,460	11 183,858	10 141,885
New Jersey.....	10 1,131,116	17 906,096	21 672,035	19 480,555	18 373,306	14 320,823	13 277,426	12 245,562	10 211,149	9 184,139
New Mexico.....	41 119,565	37 91,874	34 93,516	32 61,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	1 5,082,871	1 4,382,759	1 3,880,735	1 3,007,394	1 2,428,921	1 1,918,608	1 1,372,111	2 959,049	3 589,051	5 340,120
North Carolina.....	15 1,399,750	14 1,071,361	12 992,622	10 869,039	7 753,419	5 737,987	4 638,829	4 555,500	4 478,103	3 393,751
Ohio.....	3 3,198,062	3 2,665,260	3 2,339,511	3 1,950,329	3 1,519,467	4 937,903	5 581,295	13 230,760	18 45,305	.....
Oregon.....	37 174,708	38 90,923	36 52,463	34 13,294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	2 4,282,891	2 3,521,951	2 2,906,215	2 2,311,786	2 1,724,033	2 1,348,233	3 1,047,507	3 810,091	2 602,365	2 484,373
Rhode Island.....	33 276,531	32 217,353	29 174,620	28 147,545	24 108,830	23 97,199	20 83,015	17 70,931	16 69,122	15 68,825
South Carolina.....	21 995,577	22 705,606	18 703,708	14 668,507	11 594,398	9 581,185	8 502,741	6 415,115	6 345,591	7 249,073
Tennessee.....	12 1,542,359	9 1,258,520	10 1,109,801	5 1,002,717	5 829,210	7 681,904	9 422,771	10 261,727	15 105,602	17 35,691
Texas.....	11 1,591,749	10 818,579	23 604,215	25 212,592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	39 143,963	39 80,736	37 40,273	35 11,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	32 332,286	30 330,551	28 315,098	23 314,120	21 291,948	17 280,632	16 235,966	15 217,895	13 154,465	12 85,425
Virginia.....	14 1,512,565	10 1,225,163	5 1,596,318	4 1,421,661	4 1,239,707	3 1,211,405	2 1,065,116	1 974,000	1 880,200	1 747,610
Washington.....	42 75,116	42 23,955	40 11,594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	29 618,457	27 442,014	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	16 1,315,497	15 1,054,670	15 775,881	24 305,391	30 30,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	47 20,789	47 6,118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Including 6,100 persons on public ships in the service of the United States.

† Including 5,318 persons on public ships in the service of the United States.

TABLE I c.—PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE.

States and territories.	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860	1840 to 1850	1830 to 1840	1820 to 1830	1810 to 1820	1800 to 1810	1790 to 1800	States and territories.	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860	1840 to 1850	1830 to 1840	1820 to 1830	1810 to 1820	1800 to 1810	1790 to 1800
Alabama	20.6	3.4	24.0	30.6	90.8	142.0				Montana	90.1								
Arizona	318.7									Nebraska	267.8	326.4							
Arkansas	65.6	11.2	107.4	115.1	221.0	113.1				Nevada	46.5	510.6							
California	54.3	47.4	310.3							New Hampshire	9.0	*2.3	2.5	11.7	5.6	10.3	13.7	16.6	29.5
Colorado	387.4	16.2								New Jersey	24.8	34.8	37.2	31.1	10.3	15.6	12.9	16.2	14.6
Connecticut	15.8	16.8	24.0	19.6	4.1	8.1	5.0	4.3	5.4	New Mexico	30.1	*1.7	51.0						
Dakota	853.2	193.1								New York	15.9	12.9	25.2	27.5	26.5	39.8	43.0	62.8	73.1
Delaware	17.2	11.4	22.5	17.2	1.7	5.4	0.1	19.0	8.7	North Carolina	30.6	7.0	14.2	15.3	2.0	15.5	15.0	16.1	21.4
District of Columbia	34.8	75.4	45.2	18.2	9.7	20.5	37.5	70.4		Ohio	19.9	13.0	18.1	30.3	62.0	61.3	151.9	408.6	
Florida	48.5	33.7	60.5	60.5	56.8					Oregon	92.2	73.3	204.6						
Georgia	30.2	11.9	16.6	31.0	33.7	51.5	35.0	55.1	97.0	Pennsylvania	21.6	21.1	25.7	34.0	27.8	28.7	29.3	34.4	38.0
Idaho	117.4									Rhode Island	27.2	24.4	18.3	35.5	11.9	17.0	7.9	11.2	0.4
Illinois	21.1	48.3	101.0	78.8	202.4	185.4	349.1			South Carolina	41.0	0.2	5.2	12.4	2.2	15.0	21.1	20.1	38.7
Indiana	17.7	24.4	36.6	44.1	99.9	133.0	500.2	334.6		Tennessee	22.5	13.4	10.6	20.9	21.6	61.2	61.5	147.8	195.8
Iowa	36.0	70.9	251.1	345.8						Texas	94.4	35.4	184.2						
Kansas	173.3	239.9								Utah	65.8	115.4	253.8						
Kentucky	24.8	14.3	17.6	25.0	13.3	21.9	38.7	83.9	199.8	Vermont	0.5	4.0	0.3	7.5	4.0	18.9	8.2	41.0	80.8
Louisiana	29.3	2.6	36.7	46.9	63.3	41.0	99.7			Virginia	23.4	†4.4	12.3	14.6	3.3	13.7	9.2	10.7	17.7
Maine	3.5	*0.2	7.7	16.2	25.6	33.9	30.4	59.7	57.1	Washington	213.5	106.0							
Maryland	19.7	13.6	17.8	24.0	5.1	9.7	7.0	11.4	6.8	West Virginia	39.9								
Massachusetts	22.3	18.3	23.7	34.8	20.8	16.6	10.8	11.6	11.6	Wisconsin	24.7	35.0	154.0	386.8					
Michigan	38.2	58.0	88.3	87.3	570.9	260.9	84.0			Wyoming	127.9								
Minnesota	77.5	155.6	2,730.7																
Mississippi	36.6	4.6	30.4	61.4	174.9	81.0	86.0	355.9											
Missouri	25.9	45.6	73.3	77.7	173.1	111.0	219.2												

* Decrease.

† Of Virginia and West Virginia together.

TABLE I d.—DENSITY OF POPULATION.*

States and territories.	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	States and territories.	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	
Alabama	24.4	19.3	18.7	14.9	11.4	6.0	2.4				Montana	0.2	0.1									
Arizona	0.3	0.0									Nebraska	5.0	1.6	0.4								
Arkansas	15.1	9.1	8.2	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.3				Nevada	0.5	0.3	0.0								
California	5.5	3.5	2.4	0.6							New Hampshire	88.5	35.3	36.2	35.3	31.6	20.9	27.1	23.8	20.4	15.8	
Colorado	1.8	0.3	0.3								New Jersey	161.7	121.5	90.1	65.7	50.1	43.0	37.2	32.9	28.3	24.7	
Connecticut	107.8	110.9	95.0	76.5	64.0	61.4	58.8	54.0	51.8	49.1	New Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5							
Dakota	0.9	0.0									New York	106.7	92.0	81.3	65.0	51.0	40.3	28.8	20.1	12.4	7.1	
Delaware	74.8	63.7	57.3	46.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	37.1	32.8	30.2	North Carolina	28.8	22.0	26.4	17.9	15.5	15.2	13.2	11.4	9.8	8.1	
Dist. of Columbia	2,960.4	2,191.0	750.8	516.9	437.1	398.3	330.4	240.2	140.9		Ohio	78.4	65.3	57.4	48.6	37.3	23.0	14.3	5.7	1.1		
Florida	4.9	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.6					Oregon	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1							
Georgia	26.1	20.0	17.9	15.4	11.7	8.7	5.8	4.3	2.8	1.4	Pennsylvania	95.0	78.2	64.6	51.4	38.3	30.0	23.3	18.0	13.4	9.6	
Idaho	0.3	0.1									Rhode Island	254.8	200.3	160.9	136.0	100.3	89.6	76.5	70.9	63.7	63.4	
Illinois	54.9	45.3	30.6	15.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.2			South Carolina	32.9	23.3	23.3	22.2	19.7	19.3	16.7	13.8	11.5	8.2	
Indiana	55.0	47.0	37.6	27.5	19.1	9.0	4.1	0.7	0.2		Tennessee	36.9	30.1	26.6	24.0	19.9	16.3	10.1	6.3	2.5	0.8	
Iowa	27.4	21.5	12.2	3.5	0.8						Texas	6.0	3.1	2.3	0.8							
Kansas	12.1	4.4	1.3								Utah	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.1							
Kentucky	41.2	33.0	28.0	24.6	19.5	17.2	14.1	10.2	5.5	1.8	Vermont	36.3	36.1	34.5	34.4	32.0	30.7	25.8	23.9	16.9	9.4	
Louisiana	20.6	16.0	15.6	11.4	7.8	4.7	3.4	1.7			Virginia	37.6	30.5	24.6	21.9	19.1	18.7	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.5	
Maine	21.6	20.9	21.0	19.5	16.8	13.4	9.9	7.7	5.1	3.2	Washington	1.1	0.3	0.2								
Maryland	94.8	79.1	69.6	59.1	47.7	45.3	41.8	38.0	34.0	32.4	West Virginia	25.0	17.9									
Massachusetts	221.7	181.2	153.1	123.7	91.8	75.9	65.1	58.7	52.0	47.1	Wisconsin	24.1	16.3	14.2	5.6	0.6						
Michigan	28.5	20.6	13.0	6.0	3.7	0.6	0.1	0.0			Wyoming	0.2	0.0									
Minnesota	9.8	5.5	2.2	0.0																		
Mississippi	24.4	17.8	17.1	13.1	8.1	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.2													
Missouri	31.5	25.0	17.2	9.9	5.6	2.0	0.9	0.3														

* The figures of this table have been obtained by dividing the population by the total land area of the state or territory. The discrepancies between those results and those published in the Statistical Atlas of 1874 are due to differences in the estimates of areas used.

TABLE III.—VERMONT.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.
ADDISON.				FRANKLIN.			
Addison town	847	911		Avery's gore	16	34	Unorganized.
Bridport town	1,167	1,171		Bakersfield town	1,248	1,403	
Bristol town	1,579	1,365		Berkshire town	1,596	1,609	
Cornwall town	1,070	969		Enosburgh town	2,213	2,077	
Ferrisburgh town	1,084	1,769		Fairfax town	1,820	1,956	
Goshen town	326	330		Fairfield town	2,172	2,391	
Granville town	390	728		Fletcher town	868	895	
Hancock town	382	420		Franklin town	1,439	1,612	
Leicester town	694	630		Georgia town	1,604	1,093	
Lincoln town	1,368	1,174		Higbgate town	2,088	2,260	
Middlebury town, incl. Middlebury village.	2,093	3,080		Montgomery town	1,642	1,423	
Middlebury village	1,834	.....		Richford town, incl. Richford village.	1,818	1,481	
Monkton town	1,025	1,000		Richford village	789	.....
New Haven town	1,355	1,355		Saint Albans town	7,193	7,014	
Orwell town	1,351	1,192		Sheldon town	1,529	1,697	
Panton town	419	390		Swanton town	3,079	2,866	
Ripton town	672	617					
Salisbury town	775	902		GRAND ISLE.			
Shoreham town	1,354	1,225		Alburgh town	1,614	1,716	
Starksboro' town	1,249	1,361		Grand Isle town	749	682	
Vergennes city	1,782	1,570		Isle La Motte town	504	497	
Waltham town	248	249		North Hero town	637	661	
Weybridge town	608	627		South Hero town	620	586	
Whiting town	455	430					
BENNINGTON.				LANOILLE.			
Arlington town	1,532	1,636		Belvidere town	400	369	
Bennington town	6,323	5,760		Cambridge town	1,750	1,651	
Dotset town	2,005	2,105		Eden town	934	958	
Glustenburg town	241	119		Elmore town	682	697	
Landgrove town	246	302		Hyde Park town	1,715	1,624	
Manchester town	1,928	1,897		Johnson town	1,495	1,558	
Peru town	556	500		Morristown town	2,099	1,807	
Pownall town	2,019	1,705		Stowe town	1,806	2,049	
Readsboro' town	743	828		Waterville town	547	573	
Rupert town	957	1,017		Wolcott town	1,166	1,132	
Sandgate town	681	705					
Searsburg town	232	235		ORANGE.			
Shaftsbury town	1,887	2,027		Bradford town, incl. Bradford village.	1,520	1,492	
Stamford town	726	632		Bradford village	619	.....
Sunderland town	655	553		Braintree town	1,051	1,066	
Winhall town	722	842		Brookfield town	1,230	1,209	
Woodford town	487	371		Chelsea town	1,462	1,526	
CALEDONIA.				Corinth town	1,627	1,470	
Barnet town	1,007	1,045		Ely town	1,875	1,140	
Burke town	1,252	1,162		Fairlee town	469	416	
Danville town	2,003	2,216		Newbury town	2,816	2,241	
Groton town	1,014	811		Orange town	731	733	
Hardwick town	1,484	1,519		Randolph tn., incl. West Randolph vill.	2,910	2,829	
Kirby town	398	417		West Randolph village	1,069	.....
Lynden town, incl. Lyndonville vill.	2,434	2,179		Stratford town	1,181	1,200	
Lyndonville village	788	.....		Thetford town	1,529	1,613	
Newark town	679	593		Topsham town	1,365	1,418	
Peacham town	1,041	1,141		Tunbridge town	1,252	1,405	
Iyegate town	1,046	925		Washington town	922	1,119	
Saint Johnsbury town, incl. Saint Johnsbury village.	5,800	4,065		West Fairlee town	1,038	833	
Saint Johnsbury village	3,300	.....		Williamstown town	1,038	1,230	
Sheffield town	884	811					
Stannard town	252	228		ORLEANS.			
Sutton town	838	920		Albany town	1,138	1,151	
Walden town	931	992		Barton town, incl. the following villa.	2,364	1,911	
Waterford town	815	870		Barton village	742	.....
Wheelock town	829	822		Barton Landing village	378	.....
CHITTENDEN.				Brownington town	854	901	
Bolton town	674	711		Charleston town	1,204	1,278	
Buel's gore	24	29	Unorganized.	Coventry town	911	914	
Burlington city	11,365	14,387		Craftsbury town	1,361	1,330	
Charlotte town	1,342	1,430		Derby town	1,967	2,039	
Colchester town, incl. Winooski vill.	4,421	3,911		Glover town	1,055	1,178	
Winooski village	2,833	.....		Greensboro' town	1,001	1,027	
Essex town	2,104	2,022		Holland town	913	881	
Hinesburg town	1,330	1,578		Irasburgh town	1,064	1,085	
Huntington town	808	864		Jay town	696	553	
Jericho town	1,687	1,757		Lowell town	1,057	942	
Milton town	2,006	2,062		Morran town	711	614	
Richmond town	1,204	1,309		Newport town, incl. Newport village.	2,426	2,050	
Saint George town	93	111		Newport village	920	.....
Shelburne town	1,096	1,190		Salem town	581	693	
South Burlington town	664	791		Troy town, incl. North Troy village.	1,522	1,355	
Underhill town	1,439	1,655		North Troy village	469	.....
Westford town	1,133	1,237		Westfield town	698	721	
Williston town	1,842	1,441		Westmore town	480	412	
ESSEX.				RUTLAND.			
Averill town	48	14	Unorganized.	Benson town, incl. Benson village	1,104	1,244	
Bloomfield town	627	455		Benson village	213	.....
Brighton town	1,691	1,535		Brandon town	3,280	3,571	
Brunswick town	193	221		Castleton town, incl. Castleton village.	2,605	3,243	
Canaan town	637	410		Castleton village	500	.....
Concord town	1,612	1,276		Chittenden town	1,092	862	
East Haven town	225	191		Clarendon town	1,105	1,173	
Ferdinand town	40	33	Unorganized.	Danby town, incl. Danby village	1,202	1,319	
Granby town	194	174		Danby village	179	.....
Guildhall town	558	483		Fair Haven town	2,211	2,208	
Lemington town	222	191		Hubbardton town	533	606	
Lunenburg town	1,088	999		Ira town	479	413	
Maidstone town	286	254		Mendon town	629	612	
Norton town	239	303		Middletown town	823	777	
Victory town	321	263		Mount Holly town	1,390	1,582	
				Mount Tabor town	495	301	

In 1878, name changed [from Vershire.]

TABLE III.—VERMONT—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.
RUTLAND—continued.				WINDHAM—continued.			
Pawlet town	1,606	1,505		Guilford town	1,096	1,277	
Pittsfield town	555	482		Halifax town	852	1,029	
Pittsford town	1,982	2,127		Jamaica town	1,252	1,223	
Poultney town	2,717	2,836		Londonderry town	1,154	1,262	
Rutland town, incl. Rutland village	12,149	9,834		Marlboro' town	553	605	
Rutland village	7,502	.....		Newfane town	1,031	1,113	
Sherburne town	450	462		Putney town	1,124	1,167	
Shrewsbury town	1,235	1,145		Rockingham town, incl. Bellows Falls village	3,797	2,854	
Sudbury town	562	601		Bellows Falls village	2,229	697	
Tinmouth town	532	589		Somerset town	67	80	
Wallingford town	1,846	2,023		Stratton town	302	204	
Wells town	665	483		Townshend town	1,099	1,171	
West Haven town	492	713		Vernon town	652	704	
WASHINGTON.				Wardsboro' town	766	866	
Barre town	2,060	1,882		Westminster town	1,877	1,238	
Berlin town	1,380	1,474		Whitingham town	1,240	1,203	
Cabot town, incl. Cabot village	1,242	1,279		Wilmington tn., incl. Wilmington vill.	1,130	1,246	
Cabot village	260	.....		Wilmington village	286	.....
Calais town	1,253	1,300		Windham town	536	544	
Duxbury town	884	893		WINDSOR.			
East Montpelier town	972	1,130		Andover town	564	588	
Fayston town	638	694		Baltimore town	71	83	
Harris gore	40	12	Unorganized.	Barnard town	1,191	1,208	
Marsfield town	1,102	1,072		Bethel town	1,693	1,817	
Middlesex town	1,087	1,171		Bridgewater town	1,084	1,141	
Montpelier town, incl. Montpelier vill.	3,219	3,023		Cavendish town	1,276	1,823	
Montpelier village	1,847	.....		Chester town	1,901	2,052	
Moretown town	1,180	1,263		Hartford town	2,954	2,480	
Northfield town, incl. Northfield vill.	2,836	3,410		Hartland town	1,598	1,710	
Northfield village	1,313	.....		Ludlow town, incl. Ludlow village	2,005	1,827	
Plainfield town, incl. Plainfield village	729	726		Ludlow village	1,179	.....
Plainfield village	297	.....		Norwich town	1,471	1,630	
Roxbury town	938	916		Plymouth town	1,075	1,285	
Waitsfield town	938	948		Pomfret town	1,139	1,251	
Warren town	951	1,008		Reading town	953	1,012	
Waterbury town	2,297	2,633		Rochester town	1,302	1,444	
Woodbury town	856	902		Royalton town	1,558	1,679	
Worcester town	802	775		Sharon town	1,012	1,013	
WINDHAM.				Springfield town, incl. Springfield vill.	3,144	2,937	
Athens town	284	295		Springfield village	1,586	1,347	
Brattleboro' tn., incl. Brattleboro' vill.	5,880	4,933		Stockbridge town	1,124	1,269	
Brattleboro' village	4,471	.....		Weathersfield town	1,454	1,557	
Brookline town	205	203		Weston town	987	931	
Dover town	621	635		West Windsor town	690	708	
Dummerston town	816	910		Windsor town	2,175	1,690	
Grafton town	929	1,008		Woodstock town, incl. Woodstock vill.	2,815	2,910	
				Woodstock village	1,266	.....

NOTE.—The following *unincorporated* places have been returned separately by the enumerators. The list is not by any means complete, as very many enumerators have failed to separate such bodies of population. The population of these places has, of course, been included in the towns in which they are respectively situated. The figures can be considered as only approximate, as the limits of such places are not sharply defined.

Name of place.	Town.	County.	Popula- tion.	Name of place.	Town.	County.	Popula- tion.
Bakersfield	Bakersfield	Franklin	265	East Berkshire	Berkshire	Franklin	223
Barnard	Barnard	Windsor	176	East Bethel	Bethel	Windsor	107
Barnet	Barnet	Caledonia	241	East Corinth	Corinth	Orange	139
Barre	Barre	Washington	1,025	East Dorset	Dorset	Bennington	215
Bartonsville	Rockingham	Windham	49	East Franklin	Berkshire	Franklin	60
Bennington Centre	Bennington	Bennington	176	East Greensboro'	Greensboro'	Orleans	42
Bennington Falls	.....	.....	30	East Montpelier	East Montpelier	Washington	63
Berlin Corners	Berlin	Washington	90	East Orange	Orange	Orange	61
Berlin Street	.....	.....	134	East Poultney	Poultney	Rutland	732
Bethel	Bethel	Windsor	482	East Randolph	Randolph	Orange	147
Bondville	Windhall	Bennington	123	East Richford	Richford	Franklin	86
Bridgewater	Bridgewater	Windsor	239	East Rupert	Rupert	Bennington	40
Bridgewater Centre	.....	.....	48	East Saint Johnsbury	Saint Johnsbury	Caledonia	162
Bridgewater Corners	.....	.....	86	East Thetford	Thetford	Orange	44
Bridport	Bridport	Addison	92	Eden	Eden	Lamoille	35
Bristol	Bristol	.....	705	Eden Mills	.....	.....	65
Brownsville	West Windsor	Windsor	48	Ely	.....	Orange	1,078
Burke	Burke	Caledonia	110	Enosburgh	Enosburgh	Franklin	540
Cady's Falls	Morristown	Lamoille	157	Essex Junction	Essex	Chittenden	648
Cambridge Borough	Cambridge	.....	239	Factory Point	Manchester	Bennington	466
Cambridgeport	Rockingham	Windham	88	Fairfax	Fairfax	Franklin	389
Canaan	Canaan	Essex	152	Fayetteville	Newfane	Windham	210
Castleton Corners	Castleton	Rutland	63	Gasset's Junction	Chester	Windsor	62
Cavendish	Cavendish	Windsor	269	Gaysville	Stockbridge	.....	311
Center Rutland	Rutland	Rutland	731	Georgia	Georgia	Franklin	164
Chelsea	Chelsea	Orange	415	Gouldsville	Northfield	Washington	204
Chester	Chester	Windsor	482	Grafton	Grafton	Windham	253
Chester Depot	.....	.....	122	Greensboro'	Greensboro'	Orleans	125
Chittenden	Chittenden	Rutland	302	Greensboro' Bend	.....	.....	86
Clarksville	Landgrove	Bennington	24	Groton	Groton	Caledonia	195
Cookeville	Corinth	Orange	51	Guildhall	Guildhall	Essex	195
Coventry Falls	Coventry	Orleans	260	Hancock	Hancock	Addison	82
Coventry Gore	.....	.....	01	Hartland	Hartland	Windsor	118
Craftsbury	Craftsbury	.....	162	Hartland Four Corners	.....	.....	61
Cuttingsville	Shrewsbury	Rutland	148	Hartwellville	Readsboro'	Bennington	122
Danville Green	Danville	Caledonia	358	Highgate Centre	Highgate	Franklin	131
Dorset	Dorset	Bennington	147	Highgate Falls	.....	.....	184
Double Roads	Rutland	Rutland	116	Hinesburgh	Hinesburgh	Chittenden	257
East Albany	Albany	Orleans	86	Huntington	Huntington	.....	334
East Barnard	Barnard	Windsor	55	Hyde Park	Hyde Park	Lamoille	311

TABLE III.—VERMONT—Continued.

Name of place.	Town.	County.	Popula- tion.	Name of place.	Town.	County.	Popula- tion.
Irasburgh	Irasburgh	Orleans	294	South Lincoln	Lincoln	Addison	580
Jacksonville	Whitingham	Windham	222	South Londonderry	Londonderry	Windham	202
Jamaica	Jamaica	do	298	South Northfield	Northfield	Washington	80
Jeffersonville	Cambridge	Lamoille	175	South Peacham	Peacham	Caledonia	71
Johnson	do	do	430	South Royalton	Royalton	Windsor	292
Jonesville	Richmond	Chittenden	107	South Shaftsbury	Shaftsbury	Bennington	280
Law	Waterford	Caledonia	77	South Troy	Troy	Orleans	185
Lincoln Centre	Lincoln	Addison	396	South Tunbridge	Tunbridge	Orange	40
Lower Cabot	Cabot	Washington	106	South Windham	Windham	Windham	30
Lyndon	Lyndon	Caledonia	349	South Woodstock	Woodstock	Windsor	105
Lyndon Centre	do	do	166	Stamford	Stamford	Bennington	198
McIndoes Falls	Barnet	do	355	Starksboro'	Starksboro'	Addison	351
Marlboro'	Marlboro'	Windham	28	Stockbridge Common	Stockbridge	Windsor	56
Marshfield	Marshfield	Washington	231	Stowe	Stowe	Lamoille	523
Mechanicsville	Hinesburgh	Chittenden	103	Strafford	Strafford	Orange	148
Middlesex	Middlesex	Washington	141	Summerville	Saint Johnsbury	Caledonia	720
Middletown	Middletown	Rutland	262	Sutherland Falls	Rutland	Rutland	641
Miles Pond	Concord	Essex	164	Sutton Corner	Sutton	Caledonia	97
Monkton	Monkton	Addison	152	Swanton	Swanton	Franklin	1,200
Morristown Corner	Morristown	Lamoille	88	Taftsville	Woodstock	Windsor	144
Naneyville	Barnet	Caledonia	70	Turbellville	Mount Holly	Rutland	90
Newbury	Newbury	Orange	394	Thetford Centre	Thetford	Orange	98
Norseville	Walden	Caledonia	74	Thetford Hill	do	do	100
North Bennington	Bennington	Bennington	714	Topsham	Topsham	do	136
North Chester	Chester	Windsor	150	Townshend	Townshend	Windham	215
North Craftsbury	Craftsbury	Orleans	142	Tunbridge Centre	Tunbridge	Orange	100
North Danville	Danville	Caledonia	83	Union	Thetford	do	64
North Dorset	Dorset	Bennington	83	Waitsfield	Waitsfield	Washington	200
North Ferrisburgh	Ferrisburgh	Addison	208	Wait's River	Topsham	Orange	52
Northfield Centre	Northfield	Washington	151	Wallingford	Wallingford	Rutland	572
North Hartland	Hartland	Windsor	207	Wardsboro'	Wardsboro'	Windham	154
North Hyde Park	Hyde Park	Lamoille	226	Warren	Warren	Washington	273
North Londonderry	Londonderry	Windham	130	Washington	Washington	Orange	151
North Montpelier	East Montpelier	Washington	83	Waterbury	Waterbury	Washington	756
North Pownal	Pownal	Bennington	566	Waterbury Centre	do	do	254
North Randolph	Randolph	Orange	55	Waterford	Waterford	Caledonia	92
North Tunbridge	Tunbridge	do	87	Wells	Wells	Rutland	217
North Thetford	Thetford	do	58	Wells' River	Newbury	Orange	513
Norwich	Norwich	Windsor	276	West Albany	Albany	Orleans	177
Orwell	Orwell	Addison	376	West Barnet	Barnet	Caledonia	91
Paddock's	Saint Johnsbury	Caledonia	346	West Berkshire	Berkshire	Franklin	193
Passumpsic	Barnet	do	170	West Bolton	Bolton	Chittenden	165
Pawlet	Pawlet	Rutland	259	West Brattleboro'	Brattleboro'	Windham	350
Peacham Corner	Peacham	Caledonia	150	West Burke	Burke	Caledonia	313
Peacham Hollow	do	do	77	West Charleston	Charleston	Orleans	324
Pera	Pera	Bennington	29	West Concord	Concord	Essex	377
Pike Hill	Corinth	Orange	239	West Corinth	Corinth	Orange	60
Pittsfield	Pittsfield	Rutland	180	West Danville	Danville	Caledonia	70
Post Mills	Thetford	Orange	242	West Fairlee	West Fairlee	Orange	608
Poultney	Poultney	Rutland	943	Westfield	Westfield	Orleans	180
Pownal	Pownal	Bennington	424	Westford	Westford	Chittenden	174
Proctorsville	Cavendish	Windsor	387	West Glover	Glover	Orleans	43
Putney	Putney	Windham	400	West Halifax	Halifax	Windham	95
Randolph	Randolph	Orange	232	West Jamaica	Jamaica	do	75
Rawsonville	Jamaica	Windham	81	West Lincoln	Lincoln	Addison	383
Readsboro'	Readsboro'	Bennington	182	Westminster	Westminster	Windham	232
Richmond	Richmond	Chittenden	521	Westminster West	do	do	75
Richville	Shoreham	Addison	106	West Rupert	Rupert	Bennington	158
Rochester	Rochester	Windsor	242	West Rutland	Rutland	Rutland	2,379
Royalton	Royalton	do	134	West Topsham	Topsham	Orange	140
Rupert	Rupert	Bennington	105	Weybridge	Weybridge	Addison	93
Ryegate	Ryegate	Caledonia	60	Wheelock	Wheelock	Caledonia	88
Sa. Jawsa	Whitingham	Windham	90	White River	Hartford	Windsor	444
Saxton's River	Rockingham	do	691	White River Junction	do	do	763
Sharon	Sharon	Windsor	133	Williston	Williston	Chittenden	214
Shoreham	Shoreham	Addison	146	Windham	Windham	Windham	40
South Albany	Albany	Orleans	107	Windsor	Windsor	Windsor	1,696
South Barre	Barre	Washington	121	Wolcott	Wolcott	Lamoille	100
South Danville	Danville	Caledonia	100	Worcester	Worcester	Washington	120

VIRGINIA.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.
ACCOMAC.				ALEXANDRIA—continued.			
Atlantic mag. dist.	4,974	4,111		Arlington mag. dist.	1,754	1,374	
Lee mag. dist.	7,480	6,183		Jefferson mag. dist.	1,319	1,256	
Metompkin mag. dist.	4,782	4,450		Washington mag. dist.	814	555	
Pungoteague mag. dist.	5,594	4,543		ALLEGHANY.			
The Islands mag. dist.	1,662	1,122		Boiling Spring mag. dist.	1,658	1,388	
ALBEMARLE.				Clifton mag. dist.	2,035	1,018	
Charlottesville mag. dist., incl. Char-	8,128	7,145		Covington mag. dist., incl. Covington	1,893	1,268	
lottesville town.				town.			
Charlottesville town	2,670	2,838		Covington town	430		
Ivy mag. dist.	1,413		In 1875, fr. pts. of Samuel	AMELIA.			
Hivanna mag. dist.	6,449	4,697	[Miller and Whitehall.	Giles mag. dist.	4,024	3,567	
Samuel Miller mag. dist.	5,085	4,959	In 1875, part to Ivy.	Jackson mag. dist.	2,708	2,827	
Scottsville mag. dist., incl. Scottsville	7,290	5,994		Leigh mag. dist.	3,645	3,454	
village.				AMHERST.			
Scottsville village.	465	388		Amherst mag. dist.	4,019	3,632	
Whitehall mag. dist.	4,253	4,749		Elon mag. dist.	4,342	3,193	
ALEXANDRIA.				Pedar mag. dist.	5,665	4,628	
Alexandria city	13,659	13,570		Temperance mag. dist.	4,083	3,447	
Ward 1	2,660						
" 2	2,115						
" 3	5,298						
" 4	3,586						

TABLE XXIX.—THE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH

States and Territories.	POPULATION, 10 YEARS AND OVER.			ENGAGED IN ALL CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.			ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States.....	36,761,607	18,735,980	18,025,627	17,392,099	14,744,042	2,647,157	7,670,493	7,075,983	594,510
1 Alabama.....	851,780	414,095	437,685	492,790	368,734	124,056	380,630	201,477	89,153
2 Arizona.....	32,922	24,267	8,655	22,271	21,800	471	3,435	3,423	12
3 Arkansas.....	531,876	278,185	253,691	260,692	230,076	30,616	216,655	195,002	21,653
4 California.....	681,062	425,170	255,892	370,505	348,303	22,202	79,396	78,785	611
5 Colorado.....	158,220	110,896	47,324	101,251	90,472	4,779	18,539	13,462	77
6 Connecticut.....	497,303	242,392	254,911	241,333	192,663	48,670	44,026	43,936	90
7 Dakota.....	99,849	64,343	35,506	57,844	54,993	2,851	28,508	28,368	140
8 Delaware.....	110,856	59,093	54,853	54,580	46,652	7,928	17,840	17,609	230
9 District of Columbia.....	130,907	63,429	73,478	60,624	46,966	10,658	1,464	1,445	19
10 Florida.....	184,650	93,475	91,175	91,536	73,752	17,784	58,781	47,465	11,296
11 Georgia.....	1,043,840	509,830	534,010	597,862	445,530	152,332	432,204	329,856	102,348
12 Idaho.....	25,005	17,910	7,095	15,578	15,287	291	3,858	3,847	11
13 Illinois.....	2,269,815	1,178,131	1,091,684	999,780	893,679	106,101	436,371	433,796	2,575
14 Indiana.....	1,468,095	752,405	715,690	635,080	583,658	51,422	331,240	329,014	1,626
15 Iowa.....	1,181,641	623,675	557,990	528,302	433,457	44,845	303,557	302,171	1,386
16 Kansas.....	794,297	368,148	316,149	322,285	302,934	19,351	206,080	205,234	846
17 Kentucky.....	1,163,498	586,424	577,074	519,854	465,432	54,422	320,571	315,445	5,126
18 Louisiana.....	649,070	322,004	327,066	363,228	268,176	95,052	205,306	147,538	57,768
19 Maine.....	519,669	258,587	261,082	231,993	193,465	38,528	82,130	81,887	243
20 Maryland.....	695,364	341,621	353,743	324,432	265,632	58,800	90,927	89,176	1,751
21 Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	681,786	750,397	720,774	546,591	174,183	64,973	64,746	227
22 Michigan.....	1,236,686	659,101	577,586	569,204	514,191	55,013	240,319	239,346	973
23 Minnesota.....	559,977	307,449	252,528	255,125	230,043	25,077	181,535	130,817	718
24 Mississippi.....	753,693	375,561	378,132	415,506	305,089	110,417	339,988	252,324	87,664
25 Missouri.....	1,557,631	816,962	740,669	692,959	630,016	62,943	355,297	351,681	3,616
26 Montana.....	31,969	24,558	7,431	22,255	21,748	507	4,513	4,504	9
27 Nebraska.....	318,271	181,022	137,249	152,614	142,159	10,455	90,507	89,881	626
28 Nevada.....	50,696	36,211	14,455	32,233	30,780	1,503	4,180	4,146	34
29 New Hampshire.....	286,188	139,807	146,381	142,468	112,340	30,128	44,490	44,209	101
30 New Jersey.....	865,591	426,451	439,140	396,870	330,103	66,776	59,214	58,819	395
31 New Mexico.....	87,966	48,266	39,700	40,822	38,560	2,262	14,139	14,025	114
32 New York.....	3,981,428	1,950,050	2,031,369	1,884,645	1,524,264	360,381	377,460	375,213	2,247
33 North Carolina.....	959,951	465,268	494,683	480,187	393,211	86,976	360,937	314,228	46,709
34 Ohio.....	2,399,367	1,209,435	1,189,932	994,475	881,836	112,639	397,495	396,120	1,375
35 Oregon.....	139,565	81,081	49,534	67,343	64,564	2,779	27,091	27,000	91
36 Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	1,591,058	1,612,159	1,456,067	1,239,064	216,983	301,112	299,809	1,303
37 Rhode Island.....	220,461	104,936	115,475	116,079	87,120	29,959	10,945	10,910	35
38 South Carolina.....	667,456	324,364	343,092	392,102	272,015	120,087	294,602	298,672	85,930
39 Tennessee.....	1,062,130	524,559	537,571	447,970	391,562	56,408	294,153	275,620	18,533
40 Texas.....	1,064,196	563,928	495,268	522,133	463,190	58,943	359,317	330,125	29,192
41 Utah.....	97,194	50,580	46,614	40,055	37,108	2,947	14,550	14,470	80
42 Vermont.....	264,052	132,036	132,016	118,584	102,417	16,167	55,251	55,037	214
43 Virginia.....	1,059,034	516,895	542,639	494,240	411,043	83,197	254,099	238,951	15,148
44 Washington.....	55,720	36,085	19,635	30,122	29,059	1,063	12,781	12,709	72
45 West Virginia.....	428,587	217,650	210,937	176,139	164,691	11,508	107,578	106,980	598
46 Wisconsin.....	965,712	503,434	462,278	417,455	371,062	46,393	195,901	194,380	1,521
47 Wyoming.....	10,479	11,950	4,529	8,884	8,420	464	1,039	1,635	4

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, WITH DISTINCTION OF SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880.

ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES.			ENGAGED IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURES AND MECHANICAL AND MINING INDUSTRIES.			
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
4,074,238	2,712,943	1,361,295	1,810,256	1,750,892	59,364	3,837,112	3,205,124	631,988	
72,211	41,187	31,024	16,053	16,009	344	22,096	19,461	3,635	1
8,210	7,870	340	3,252	3,235	17	7,374	7,272	102	2
23,466	15,284	8,182	9,233	9,158	75	11,338	10,632	706	3
121,435	103,207	18,228	57,392	56,021	771	118,282	100,090	8,592	4
24,813	21,233	3,580	15,491	15,338	153	47,408	46,439	609	5
51,296	30,647	20,640	29,020	28,688	1,032	116,091	89,192	26,899	6
14,016	11,655	2,361	6,219	6,180	39	9,101	8,790	311	7
17,616	12,055	5,561	4,067	4,704	263	14,148	12,284	1,864	8
30,975	23,664	16,311	9,848	9,176	672	15,337	12,681	2,656	9
17,923	12,098	5,825	6,446	6,386	60	8,436	7,803	633	10
104,260	62,027	42,242	25,222	24,693	529	36,107	28,054	7,213	11
3,861	3,651	210	1,327	1,321	6	6,532	6,468	64	12
220,467	157,084	72,383	128,372	125,328	3,044	205,570	177,471	28,099	13
137,281	100,056	37,225	56,432	55,292	1,140	110,127	98,696	11,431	14
102,932	69,375	34,357	50,872	50,212	660	69,941	61,499	8,442	15
53,507	38,289	15,218	26,379	26,119	260	36,319	33,292	3,027	16
104,239	63,488	40,801	33,563	32,761	802	61,481	53,788	7,693	17
98,111	66,138	31,973	29,130	28,041	1,089	30,681	20,450	4,222	18
47,411	31,604	15,807	29,790	29,090	700	72,662	55,884	16,778	19
98,934	59,057	39,877	49,234	46,785	2,449	85,337	70,614	14,723	20
170,160	100,445	69,715	115,376	109,154	6,222	370,265	272,240	98,019	21
143,249	103,244	40,005	54,723	53,317	1,406	130,913	118,284	12,629	22
50,452	39,741	19,711	24,349	23,979	370	39,789	35,511	4,278	23
49,448	28,563	20,885	12,975	12,849	126	13,145	11,353	1,792	24
148,588	102,403	46,185	79,300	77,721	1,579	109,774	98,211	11,563	25
6,954	6,539	415	2,766	2,759	7	8,022	7,946	76	26
28,746	20,766	7,980	15,106	14,963	123	18,255	16,529	1,726	27
10,373	9,275	1,098	4,449	4,431	18	13,231	12,878	353	28
28,206	16,158	12,048	11,735	11,208	527	58,037	40,675	17,362	29
110,722	75,763	34,959	66,382	63,874	2,508	160,561	131,647	28,914	30
19,042	17,241	1,801	3,264	3,252	12	4,377	4,042	335	31
537,897	332,068	205,829	339,419	324,304	15,115	629,869	492,679	137,190	32
69,321	34,774	34,547	15,966	15,793	173	33,903	28,416	5,487	33
250,371	173,909	76,462	104,315	101,445	2,870	242,294	210,362	31,932	34
16,645	14,688	1,957	6,149	6,106	43	17,458	16,770	688	35
446,713	318,194	128,519	179,965	169,664	10,301	528,277	451,417	76,860	36
24,657	15,497	9,160	15,217	14,641	576	66,160	46,072	20,088	37
64,246	34,309	29,937	13,556	13,147	409	19,698	15,887	3,811	38
94,107	60,304	33,803	23,628	23,196	432	36,082	32,442	3,640	39
97,561	70,178	27,383	34,900	34,649	250	30,346	28,238	2,108	40
11,144	9,271	1,873	4,149	4,020	129	10,212	9,401	811	41
28,174	16,022	12,152	8,945	8,772	173	26,214	22,586	3,628	42
146,664	87,681	58,983	30,418	29,304	614	63,059	54,607	8,452	43
6,640	5,820	811	3,405	3,389	16	7,296	7,132	164	44
31,680	22,361	9,319	10,653	10,510	143	26,288	24,840	1,448	45
97,494	64,259	33,235	37,550	36,454	1,096	86,510	75,969	10,541	46
4,011	3,642	369	1,545	1,528	17	1,689	1,615	74	47

TABLE V.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND BY COUNTIES: 1880, 1870, 1860.

TEXAS—(Continued).

Counties.	WHITE.			COLORED.			CHINESE.			INDIANS.		
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1880.	1870.	1860.
Stonewall*	01			19						3		
Swisher*	4											
Tarrant	22,488	5,083	5,170	2,160	705	850	3			20		
Taylor	1,728			8								
Terry*												
Throckmorton	699		124	12								
Titus	4,009	3,519	7,209	1,846	2,818	2,469				4	2	
Tom Green	2,966			645						2		
Travis	18,410	3,505	4,931	8,599	4,647	3,149	10			9	1	
Trinity	3,753	3,050	3,432	1,162	1,084	060					1	
Tyler	4,323	3,538	3,377	1,502	1,472	1,148						
Upshur	6,884	7,172	6,851	3,381	4,867	3,794				1		
Valde	2,478	778	479	63	73	27						
Van Zandt	11,456	5,812	3,453	1,163	682	324						
Victoria	3,883	3,092	2,757	2,406	1,768	1,414						
Walker	5,257	3,951	4,050	6,766	5,823	4,135					2	
Waller	3,192			5,330						2		
Washington	12,845	10,863	7,298	14,719	12,241	7,944	1					3
Webb	5,089	2,613	1,397	184	2							
Wharton	917	514	646	3,631	2,010	2,784				1	2	
Wheeler*	477			35								
Wichita	416			17								
Wilbarger	126											
Williamson	13,520	5,563	3,638	1,631	801	891				4	4	
Wilson	6,197	2,093		921	463							
Wise	16,486	1,369	3,031	165	51	129						
Wood	8,053	5,047	3,963	2,553	1,247	1,005				1		
Yoakum*												
Young	4,709	131	500	17	4	92						
Zapata	3,620	1,488	1,248	7						9		
Zavalla	400	129	26	10	4							

NOTE.—The counties marked (*) were formed from part of Bexar and Young territories. See pages 78, 79, 80, 81.

UTAH TERRITORY.

The Territory	142,423	86,044	40,125	232	118	50	501	445	807	170	80
Beaver	3,828	2,005	785	22			28		40	2	
Box Elder	6,367	4,429	1,608	8	19		159	403	237	4	
Cache	12,544	3,219	2,601	9	5				9	5	4
Cedar			741								
Davis	5,272	4,454	2,886			10			7	5	8
Emery	553			1							
Green River			133								8
Iron	3,044	2,262	1,010	14					55	15	
Juab	3,468	2,028	672	2	4				4	2	
Kane	3,079	1,505			1				6	7	
Millard	3,721	2,665	715	1	1		1		4	37	
Morgan	1,766	1,970			2		17				
Platte	1,529	80		2					120	2	
Rich	1,262	1,953							1	2	
Rio Virgin		449								1	
Salt Lake	31,694	18,277	11,200	133	51	45	131		19	9	50
San Juan	204										
Sanpete	11,434	6,771	3,800	2					71	15	9
Sevier	4,455	19							2		
Shoshone			162								
Summit	4,845	2,407	198	7			97	39	2	2	
Tooele	4,330	2,177	1,000	5	4		10		152		8
Utah	780			1					18		
Utah	17,942	12,185	8,243	6	6	4			25	12	1
Wasatch	2,918	1,244		1			2		6		
Washington	4,155	3,052	691	1	4		53		26	8	
Weber	12,291	7,333	3,674	17	21		38	3	3	1	1

VERMONT.

The State	381,218	320,613	314,369	1,057	924	709			11	14	20
Addison	24,048	23,378	23,921	125	106	80					
Bennington	21,798	21,176	19,845	151	149	91			1		
Caledonia	23,590	22,220	21,674	16	15	24			1		
Chittenden	32,584	36,350	28,052	203	180	99					20
Essex	7,916	6,565	5,786	10	3				5	3	
Franklin	30,131	30,103	27,193	94	98	38					
Grand Isle	4,110	4,071	4,271	12	5	5			2	6	
Lamoille	12,078	12,438	12,310	6	5	1				5	
Orange	23,508	23,077	25,431	17	13	24					
Orleans	22,060	21,006	18,901	23	29	20					

POPULATION, BY RACE, SEX, AND NATIVITY.

TABLE VIII.—POPULATION, AS NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN, BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1870.

TEXAS—Continued.

Counties.	NATIVE.		FOREIGN-BORN.		Counties.	NATIVE.		FOREIGN-BORN.	
	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.		1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.
Orange.....	2,789	1,227	149	28	Stephens.....	4,650	323	75	7
Pale Pinto.....	5,076		200		Stonewall*.....	101		3	
Panola.....	12,205	10,100	14	10	Swisher*.....	4			
Parker.....	15,245	4,101	625	25	Tarrant.....	23,782	5,746	889	42
Parmer*.....					Taylor.....	1,712		24	
Pecos.....	589		1,268		Terry*.....				
Polk.....	7,121	8,078	68	29	Throckmorton.....	700		11	
Potter*.....	28				Titus.....	5,922	11,805	37	34
Presidio.....	1,216	797	1,657	830	Tom Green.....	2,777		838	
Rains.....	3,029		6		Travis.....	24,063	11,821	2,065	1,832
Randall*.....	3				Trinity.....	4,001	4,133	14	8
Red River.....	17,055	10,588	139	65	Tyler.....	5,817	5,002	8	8
Refugio.....	1,412	2,080	173	244	Upshur.....	10,222	12,026	44	13
Roberts*.....	30		2		Uvalde.....	1,095	687	540	164
Robertson.....	21,699	9,577	684	413	Van Zandt.....	12,406	6,456	123	38
Rockwall.....	2,952		32		Victoria.....	5,461	4,000	828	860
Runnels.....	960		20		Walker.....	11,650	9,524	368	252
Rusk.....	18,836	10,840	150	67	Waller.....	8,691		333	
Sabine.....	4,152	3,240	9	16	Washington.....	24,488	20,026	3,077	2,178
San Augustine.....	5,025	4,176	59	20	Webb.....	2,506	1,538	2,767	1,077
San Jacinto.....	6,148		88		Wharton.....	4,970	3,307	170	20
San Patricio.....	740	497	261	105	Wheeler*.....	305		117	
San Saba.....	5,234	1,414	90	11	Wichita.....	416		17	
Scurry*.....	102				Wilbarger.....	122		4	
Shackelford.....	1,932	308	105	147	Williamson.....	14,831	6,287	824	111
Shelby.....	9,487	5,715	36	17	Wilson.....	6,412	2,215	706	341
Sherman*.....					Wise.....	16,887	1,439	214	11
Smith.....	21,710	16,473	144	59	Wood.....	11,074	6,880	138	14
Somervell.....	2,629		20		Yoakum*.....				
Starr.....	3,303	1,080	5,001	3,064	Young.....	4,637	135	80	
					Zapata.....	1,832	321	2,304	1,167
					Zavalla.....	376	99	84	34

NOTE.—For information regarding counties marked (*) see pages 78, 79, 80, 81.

UTAH TERRITORY.

The Territory.....	99,969	56,084	43,904	30,792	Pi Ute.....	1,339	54	312	28
Beaver.....	2,814	1,405	1,104	602	Rich.....	934	1,291	320	664
Box Elder.....	4,715	2,795	2,046	2,060	Rio Virgin.....		368		83
Cacho.....	8,365	5,121	4,197	3,108	Salt Lake.....	20,274	10,894	11,703	7,443
Cedar.....					San Juan.....	160		35	
Davis.....	3,912	3,010	1,367	1,449	Sanpete.....	7,433	3,390	4,119	2,396
Emery.....	427		129		Savier.....	3,168		1,294	10
Green River.....					Shamhip.....				
Iron.....	3,203	1,610	810	667	Summit.....	3,254	1,448	1,667	1,064
Juniata.....	2,473	1,344	1,001	690	Tooele.....	3,198	1,350	1,200	227
Kane.....	2,695	1,292	390	221	Uintah.....	707		92	
Millard.....	2,789	1,974	938	770	Utah.....	12,988	8,439	4,985	3,764
Morgan.....	1,263	1,215	520	757	Weatch.....	2,184	887	703	357
					Washington.....	3,205	2,455	1,030	609
					Weber.....	3,510	5,242	3,334	2,116

VERMONT.

The State.....	201,327	233,396	40,959	47,155	Grand Isle.....	3,435	3,171	689	611
Addison.....	21,685	20,445	2,488	3,039	Lamoille.....	11,824	11,544	860	904
Bennington.....	19,405	18,574	2,545	2,751	Orange.....	21,807	21,943	1,718	1,147
Caledonia.....	20,588	19,544	3,019	2,691	Orleans.....	18,104	17,273	3,070	3,762
Chittenden.....	26,372	25,902	6,420	10,578	Rutland.....	35,341	33,144	6,488	7,507
Essex.....	6,082	5,412	1,849	1,399	Washington.....	23,486	24,164	1,918	2,350
Franklin.....	24,648	23,536	5,377	6,755	Windham.....	25,242	24,781	1,521	1,255
					Windsor.....	33,808	33,963	1,888	2,100

VIRGINIA.

The State.....	1,497,889	1,211,409	14,696	13,754	Campbell.....	35,681	27,795	569	589
Accomac.....	24,360	20,392	48	17	Caroline.....	17,178	15,076	65	52
Albemarle.....	32,273	27,335	345	209	Carroll.....	13,309	9,135	14	12
Alexandria.....	16,730	15,772	766	983	Charles City.....	5,400	4,945	22	30
Alleghany.....	5,496	3,566	90	108	Charlotte.....	16,561	14,483	92	25
Amelia.....	10,241	9,673	136	205	Chesterfield.....	24,608	18,185	477	285
Amherst.....	18,607	14,786	102	114	Clarke.....	7,644	6,610	38	51
Appomattox.....	10,077	8,940	3	10	Craig.....	3,736	2,983	8	4
Augusta.....	35,205	23,376	505	387	Culpeper.....	13,334	12,136	74	91
Bath.....	4,453	3,750	29	45	Cumberland.....	10,510	8,129	30	13
Bedford.....	31,093	25,277	112	50	Dinwiddie.....	32,471	30,215	399	437
Bland.....	4,995	3,986	9	14	Elizabeth City.....	10,031	7,927	658	376
Botetourt.....	14,726	11,296	84	33	Essex.....	11,020	9,915	12	12
Brunswick.....	16,697	13,422	10	5	Fairfax.....	15,589	12,525	436	427
Buchanan.....	5,693	3,777	1		Fauquier.....	22,693	19,460	300	221
Buckingham.....	15,479	13,257	61	114					

TABLE IX.—POPULATION, AS NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN, OF CITIES, ETC.: 1880 AND 1870.

UTAH TERRITORY.

Name of place.	County.	1880.			1870.		
		Total.	Native.	Foreign-born.	Total.	Native.	Foreign-born.
Ogden	Weber	6,069	4,084	1,985	8,127	2,066	1,061
Salt Lake City	Salt Lake	20,768	13,095	7,673	12,854	7,604	5,250

VERMONT.

Brattleboro'	Windham	5,880	5,250	630	4,933	4,387	546
Bennington	Bennington	6,333	5,319	1,014	5,760	4,713	1,047
Burlington	Chittenden	11,865	8,633	2,732	14,387	8,219	6,168
Colchester	do	4,421	3,040	1,381	3,911	2,527	1,384
Rutland	Rutland	12,149	9,401	2,748	9,834	6,871	2,963
Saint Albans	Franklin	7,193	5,468	1,725	7,014	4,331	2,183
Saint Johnsbury	Caledonia	5,800	4,566	1,234	4,665	3,007	1,658

VIRGINIA.

Alexandria	Alexandria	13,659	13,060	599	13,570	12,763	807
Danville	Pittsylvania	7,526	7,417	109	3,463	3,433	30
Fredericksburg	Spotsylvania	5,010	4,914	96	4,046	3,867	179
Lynchburg	Campbell	15,959	15,561	398	6,825	6,554	271
Manchester	Chesterfield	5,729	5,629	100	2,599	2,559	40
Norfolk	Norfolk	21,966	21,131	835	19,229	18,490	739
Petersburg	Chesterfield, Prince George, and Dinwiddie	21,636	21,300	336	18,950	18,505	445
Portsmouth	Norfolk	11,390	10,804	586	10,590	10,082	508
Richmond	Henrico	63,600	60,200	3,400	51,038	47,260	3,778
Staunton	Augusta	6,664	6,426	238	5,120	4,895	225
Winchester	Frederick	4,958	4,873	85	4,477	4,375	102

WEST VIRGINIA.

Charleston	Kanawha	4,192	3,953	239	3,162	2,948	214
Martinsburg	Berkeley	6,335	5,074	1,261	4,803	4,375	428
Parkersburg	Wood	6,582	5,985	597	5,546	4,745	801
Wheeling	Ohio	30,737	24,623	6,114	19,280	15,127	4,153

WISCONSIN.

Appleton	Outagamie	8,005	5,655	2,350	4,518	2,900	1,523
Beloit	Rock	4,700	3,998	792	4,896	3,518	1,378
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	10,119	6,289	3,830	2,293	1,529	764
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	13,094	9,594	3,500	12,704	8,735	4,029
Green Bay	Brown	7,404	5,153	2,251	4,600	2,851	1,749
Janesville	Rock	9,018	7,079	1,939	8,780	6,554	2,226
Kenosha	Kenosha	5,039	3,032	1,407	4,809	2,995	1,814
La Crosse	La Crosse	14,505	9,125	5,380	7,785	4,306	3,479
Madison	Dane	10,524	7,620	2,704	9,170	6,002	3,168
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	6,367	3,871	2,496	5,168	2,591	2,577
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	115,587	69,514	46,073	71,440	37,667	33,773
Neenah	Winnebago	4,202	2,845	1,357	2,655	1,773	882
Oconto	Oconto	4,171	2,423	1,748	2,655	1,431	1,224
Oshkosh	Winnebago	15,748	11,094	4,654	12,603	8,122	4,481
Portage	Columbia	4,346	3,041	1,305	3,945	2,432	1,513
Racine	Racine	16,031	10,327	5,704	9,880	5,889	3,991
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	7,314	4,693	2,621	5,810	2,920	2,890
Stevens Point	Portage	4,449	3,085	1,364	1,810	1,243	567
Watertown	Dodge and Jefferson	7,883	4,811	3,072	7,550	3,966	3,584
Wausau	Marathon	4,277	2,517	1,760	1,349	755	594

FOREIGN PARENTAGE.

TABLE XXVII.—PARENTAGE OF PERSONS, ETC.—Continued.

TEXAS.

PERSONS BORN IN—	HAVING FATHERS BORN IN—	HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							TOTAL PERSONS.
		United States.	Ireland.	German Empire.	Great Britain.	Scandinavia.	British America.	Other countries.	
The United States	United States.....		1,346	2,037	1,471	59	442	2,050	8,005
	Ireland	4,529	5,032	227	336	10	70	133	11,297
	German Empire	8,446	209	40,650	183	43	80	1,229	50,840
	Great Britain	5,276	452	276	3,593	57	105	147	9,000
	Scandinavia	372	20	61	24	987	11	10	1,485
	British America	1,220	80	103	66	13	381	26	1,889
	Other countries	6,440	253	1,365	140	24	27	28,710	36,950
Total persons born in the United States		26,283	8,352	44,719	5,813	1,193	1,116	32,005	120,381
Foreign countries	United States.....	394	11	6	22	1	54	104	632
	Ireland	31	8,022	16	122	1	49	24	9,165
	German Empire	97	22	36,700	31	5	10	83	36,954
	Great Britain	42	123	28	8,474	21	100	52	8,849
	Scandinavia	1	1	3	9	2,119	36	3	2,172
	British America	50	23	7	31	12	1,084	15	1,222
	Other countries.....	131	16	58	28	4	10	55,355	55,602
Total persons born in foreign countries		746	9,118	36,824	8,717	2,163	1,352	55,096	114,616

VERMONT.

PERSONS BORN IN—	HAVING FATHERS BORN IN—	HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							TOTAL PERSONS.
		United States.	Ireland.	German Empire.	Great Britain.	Scandinavia.	British America.	Other countries.	
The United States	United States.....		1,331	38	899	9	5,088	36	7,401
	Ireland	2,443	15,874	15	183	3	376	7	18,991
	German Empire	166	169	311	33		24	7	710
	Great Britain	2,104	359	18	2,392	4	351	10	5,238
	Scandinavia	49	13		28	9	16	8	123
	British America	7,792	436	9	90		15,161	11	23,499
	Other countries.....	200	30	2	12	1	357	101	703
Total persons born in the United States		12,754	18,212	303	3,637	20	21,373	180	56,575
Foreign countries	United States.....	1,642	26	3	47		659	4	2,381
	Ireland	55	12,052	4	86		217	13	13,027
	German Empire	6	8	439	8		15	1	477
	Great Britain	95	130	12	4,228	5	245	15	4,730
	Scandinavia		2		3	67	22		94
	British America	582	103	2	106		18,946	15	19,754
	Other countries.....	21	7		16		83	360	490
Total persons born in foreign countries		2,401	12,928	460	4,404	72	20,137	417	40,959

VIRGINIA.

PERSONS BORN IN—	HAVING FATHERS BORN IN—	HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							TOTAL PERSONS.
		United States.	Ireland.	German Empire.	Great Britain.	Scandinavia.	British America.	Other countries.	
The United States	United States.....		567	233	702	1	121	101	1,725
	Ireland	2,630	4,571	83	141		10	41	7,485
	German Empire	2,105	95	3,930	44	2	5	122	6,303
	Great Britain	2,478	172	48	1,900		9	14	4,631
	Scandinavia	98	1	2	8	4		3	116
	British America	230	26	9	14		92		371
	Other countries.....	733	65	181	40	4	4	465	1,492
Total persons born in the United States		8,274	5,497	4,486	2,849	11	250	746	22,118
Foreign countries	United States.....	87	13		5		12	8	125
	Ireland	13	4,967	1	33		10	11	5,035
	German Empire	16	4	3,903	6		1	12	8,942
	Great Britain	19	27	12	3,822	1	16	31	3,928
	Scandinavia			1	2	72			75
	British America	14	3		5	1	288	3	314
	Other countries.....	8	3	9	17	1	11	1,223	1,277
Total persons born in foreign countries		157	5,017	3,926	3,890	75	338	1,293	14,690

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

TABLE VI.—PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ELEMENTARY AND HIGH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING NUMBER OF TEACHERS EMPLOYED AT ONE TIME, BY COLOR AND SEX; AVERAGE AMOUNT PAID MONTHLY FOR TEACHERS' SERVICES AND AGGREGATE MONTHS OF SAME; AND AGGREGATE MONTHS OF SCHOOLS: 1880.

States and Territories.	TEACHERS.					Average amount paid monthly per teacher for services.	Average amount paid each teacher for school year.	Aggregate months of teachers' service.	Aggregate months of schools.
	Whole number employed at one time.	White.		Colored.					
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				
The United States	236,107	96,106	124,167	10,520	5,314	\$36 30	\$236 37	1,533,440	1,456,302
Alabama.....	4,637	1,873	1,230	1,093	441	21 66	83 70	17,913	17,893
Arizona.....	101	48	58	.....	.....	76 58	561 82	741	741
Arkansas.....	2,823	1,807	563	352	101	37 62	117 52	8,810	8,600
California.....	3,550	1,173	2,363	.....	.....	76 90	638 70	20,500	28,521
Colorado.....	647	222	425	.....	.....	61 91	393 29	4,110	3,813
Connecticut.....	2,719	573	2,140	.....	.....	40 36	363 00	24,455	23,204
Dakota.....	520	212	308	.....	.....	32 31	156 37	2,516	2,458
Delaware.....	526	290	230	1	0	27 90	210 90	3,962	3,920
District of Columbia.....	425	21	255	12	197	67 74	677 35	4,250	4,150
Florida.....	1,151	546	326	183	96	25 56	80 16	3,838	3,832
Georgia.....	6,146	2,670	1,742	983	745	30 26	100 25	20,385	19,545
Idaho.....	120	74	55	.....	.....	54 73	259 08	610	604
Illinois.....	15,912	6,148	9,718	31	15	38 78	288 27	118,276	112,503
Indiana.....	11,906	6,892	4,923	76	45	33 90	266 69	81,621	79,329
Iowa.....	12,794	4,380	8,414	.....	.....	30 59	227 25	95,040	93,771
Kansas.....	6,610	2,958	3,632	23	6	27 56	166 37	39,956	36,553
Kentucky.....	7,706	4,380	2,507	480	369	20 00	133 10	39,453	37,711
Louisiana.....	1,713	540	741	287	145	40 02	217 79	9,322	9,073
Maine.....	4,797	1,344	3,453	.....	.....	28 20	162 12	27,576	27,118
Maryland.....	3,038	1,064	1,587	231	156	42 10	367 72	26,479	22,198
Massachusetts.....	7,336	922	6,411	1	2	58 40	532 51	66,780	59,740
Michigan.....	8,008	2,496	6,008	6	8	29 05	223 12	66,095	66,095
Minnesota.....	5,100	1,824	3,270	.....	.....	33 84	187 56	28,264	26,376
Mississippi.....	5,473	1,334	1,396	1,411	832	20 10	119 37	22,458	21,149
Missouri.....	10,802	5,552	4,661	340	249	36 33	209 31	62,223	58,359
Montana.....	167	62	105	.....	.....	63 21	322 06	851	804
Nebraska.....	3,418	1,310	2,009	.....	.....	31 38	165 49	18,023	17,244
Nevada.....	195	52	143	.....	.....	89 45	671 89	1,465	1,383
New Hampshire.....	2,620	395	2,225	.....	.....	28 12	158 69	14,785	14,370
New Jersey.....	3,422	949	2,430	15	34	41 42	406 64	33,594	31,861
New Mexico.....	104	128	36	.....	.....	30 67	170 74	913	699
New York.....	20,738	5,641	15,049	6	42	40 71	358 67	182,723	163,782
North Carolina.....	6,263	3,113	1,178	1,490	545	21 27	52 46	15,452	15,120
Ohio.....	10,875	7,913	8,740	126	96	37 79	294 66	131,593	127,944
Oregon.....	1,141	518	623	.....	.....	38 63	186 11	5,497	5,138
Pennsylvania.....	10,388	3,903	10,859	19	17	33 52	232 85	134,399	128,897
Rhode Island.....	902	145	756	1	.....	48 25	445 38	8,326	7,827
South Carolina.....	3,204	1,078	975	787	364	25 21	96 20	12,227	11,712
Tennessee.....	5,937	3,404	1,244	894	335	28 45	106 88	22,307	21,098
Texas.....	6,764	3,871	1,514	1,165	274	28 01	105 54	25,488	25,194
Utah.....	434	222	212	.....	.....	42 48	299 97	3,005	2,695
Vermont.....	2,597	781	1,866	.....	.....	21 81	139 02	16,548	16,548
Virginia.....	4,933	2,507	1,630	539	257	20 03	145 17	26,838	26,599
Washington.....	532	199	333	.....	.....	35 07	179 66	2,657	2,647
West Virginia.....	4,150	2,086	1,055	88	27	27 61	126 80	10,090	17,586
Wisconsin.....	7,000	2,027	4,973	.....	.....	29 06	224 42	52,434	49,299
Wyoming.....	70	31	39	.....	.....	60 23	369 91	430	523

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

TABLE VII.—NUMBER OF PUPILS ATTENDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY COLOR, SEX, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE: 1880.

States and Territories.	NUMBER OF PUPILS WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL DURING THE YEAR.							AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS.		
	Whole number.	White.			Colored.			Total.	White	Colored.
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			
The United States	9,951,608	9,095,485	4,090,093	4,405,392	856,123	433,414	422,709	6,270,870	5,710,330	500,540
Alabama	187,550	111,889	60,660	51,229	75,661	40,416	35,245	123,306	70,514	52,852
Arizona	4,212	4,212	2,104	2,108				3,213	3,213	
Arkansas	108,236	81,363	43,153	38,210	26,873	13,426	13,447	65,010	50,225	15,394
California	161,477	100,659	82,687	77,972	818	420	398	106,170	105,068	511
Colorado	28,252	27,997	13,926	14,071	255	109	146	17,288	17,205	83
Connecticut	118,589	118,232	61,586	56,646	357	104	193	72,725	72,531	104
Dakota	13,718	13,677	7,016	6,661	41	16	25	8,530	8,511	19
Delaware	26,412	24,178	12,839	11,339	2,234	1,296	938	17,489	16,066	1,373
District of Columbia	20,439	18,472	9,200	9,272	7,667	3,599	4,068	20,637	14,605	6,032
Florida	43,304	27,672	13,642	14,030	15,632	7,778	7,854	31,477	20,958	10,519
Georgia	237,124	150,501	80,615	69,886	86,623	43,301	43,322	151,750	95,131	56,628
Idaho	5,834	5,830	3,028	2,802	4	2	2	3,803	3,801	2
Illinois	704,041	608,561	360,087	338,474	5,480	2,652	2,828	431,043	428,374	3,200
Indiana	512,201	504,231	266,077	238,154	7,970	4,009	3,961	320,577	315,500	4,087
Iowa	425,665	425,160	216,558	208,602	505	242	263	260,513	260,511	2
Kansas	246,128	230,238	124,542	114,696	6,890	3,429	3,461	144,343	140,362	3,981
Kentucky	292,427	268,507	135,928	127,579	23,920	14,640	14,280	192,331	173,129	19,202
Louisiana	81,012	46,370	24,316	22,054	34,642	17,574	17,068	55,808	30,637	25,121
Maine	150,811	150,758	73,522	77,239	53	25	28	106,763	106,731	32
Maryland	149,981	123,448	63,708	59,740	26,533	13,521	13,012	85,440	72,000	13,440
Massachusetts	316,630	316,193	156,922	159,271	437	211	226	235,004	235,355	300
Michigan	362,459	360,822	180,286	180,536	1,637	850	787	263,775	262,880	880
Minnesota	186,544	186,515	93,470	93,045	20	14	15	103,378	103,366	22
Mississippi	237,065	115,463	59,749	55,714	121,602	60,515	61,087	150,824	76,225	80,599
Missouri	486,002	461,956	240,565	221,301	24,046	11,770	12,276	260,540	248,014	12,526
Montana	4,667	4,621	2,388	2,235	46	19	27	2,080	2,063	17
Nebraska	100,871	100,061	52,847	47,814	210	110	100	62,510	62,303	147
Nevada	8,918	8,901	4,526	4,375	17	8	9	5,885	5,874	11
New Hampshire	64,670	64,660	33,517	31,143	10	4	6	48,043	48,034	9
New Jersey	205,240	201,463	99,961	101,502	3,777	1,895	1,882	110,800	114,400	2,804
New Mexico	4,755	4,755	2,484	2,271				3,150	3,150	
New York	1,027,938	1,022,154	516,838	505,316	5,784	2,903	2,821	551,058	540,083	10,975
North Carolina	256,422	161,262	87,051	74,211	95,160	47,725	47,435	104,570	102,254	2,316
Ohio	752,442	740,713	389,086	351,627	11,729	5,907	5,822	405,924	487,120	8,708
Oregon	37,437	37,430	19,353	18,077	7	3	4	26,563	26,550	13
Pennsylvania	950,300	938,275	485,079	453,196	12,025	5,933	6,092	622,351	616,080	6,271
Rhode Island	42,480	42,454	21,465	20,989	35	16	19	27,453	27,438	15
South Carolina	134,842	61,832	32,179	29,653	73,010	37,460	35,550	99,070	46,600	52,470
Tennessee	291,500	230,130	110,293	110,837	61,370	30,883	30,487	205,081	161,200	43,881
Texas	176,245	131,616	68,627	62,989	44,629	23,697	20,932	123,473	91,893	31,580
Utah	25,792	25,782	13,569	12,213	10	2	8	17,513	17,506	7
Vermont	73,237	73,159	37,255	35,904	78	45	33	47,206	47,167	39
Virginia	220,733	152,455	78,757	73,698	68,278	34,270	34,008	120,006	90,106	29,900
Washington	14,780	14,644	7,210	7,484	136	71	65	10,549	10,457	92
West Virginia	143,706	139,690	75,484	64,206	4,106	2,169	1,937	92,132	89,414	2,718
Wisconsin	299,514	299,023	155,422	143,001	491	252	239	135,270	134,905	365
Wyoming	2,907	2,901	1,518	1,383	6	3	3	1,920	1,916	4

a Indians.
b Includes 20 Indians.
c Includes 15 Indians.

d Includes 29 Indians.
e Includes 17 Indians.
f Includes 12 Indians.

g Includes 5 Indians.
h Includes 3 Indians.

i Includes 30 Indians.
j Includes 18 Indians.

ILLITERACY.

TABLE VIII.—ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880.

States and Territories.	POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.			PERSONS OF 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.				
	Aggregate.	Male.	Female.	Enumerated.	Returned as unable to read.		Returned as unable to write.	
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	36,761,607	4,923,451	13.4	6,239,958	17.0
Alabama.....	1,262,505	622,620	639,876	851,780	370,279	43.5	433,447	50.9
Arizona.....	40,440	28,202	12,238	32,922	5,400	16.7	5,842	17.7
Arkansas.....	802,625	416,270	386,246	531,870	153,229	28.8	202,015	38.0
California.....	864,694	518,170	346,518	681,062	48,583	7.1	53,430	7.8
Colorado.....	194,827	120,181	65,106	158,220	9,321	5.9	10,474	6.6
Connecticut.....	622,700	305,782	316,918	497,803	20,986	4.2	28,424	5.7
Dakota.....	135,177	82,206	52,881	90,849	3,094	3.1	4,821	4.8
Delaware.....	146,808	74,108	72,500	110,856	16,912	15.3	19,414	17.5
District of Columbia.....	177,624	83,578	94,046	136,907	21,541	15.7	25,778	18.8
Florida.....	269,493	136,444	133,049	184,650	70,219	38.0	80,183	43.4
Georgia.....	1,542,180	762,981	779,199	1,043,840	446,683	42.8	520,416	49.9
Idaho.....	32,610	21,818	10,792	25,095	1,384	5.5	1,778	7.1
Illinois.....	3,077,871	1,586,523	1,491,348	2,269,315	96,809	4.3	145,397	6.4
Indiana.....	1,978,361	1,010,361	967,940	1,468,095	70,008	4.8	110,761	7.5
Iowa.....	1,624,615	848,136	776,479	1,181,641	28,117	2.4	46,609	3.9
Kansas.....	696,096	330,607	365,489	704,297	25,503	3.6	30,476	5.0
Kentucky.....	1,048,690	524,590	524,100	1,163,498	258,186	22.2	348,392	29.9
Louisiana.....	690,946	345,754	345,192	649,070	297,312	45.8	318,380	49.1
Maine.....	648,936	324,058	324,878	519,669	18,181	3.5	22,170	4.3
Maryland.....	934,943	462,187	472,756	695,364	111,387	16.0	134,488	19.3
Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	888,440	894,645	1,432,183	75,635	5.3	92,080	6.5
Michigan.....	1,636,937	822,355	814,582	1,236,686	47,112	3.8	63,728	5.2
Minnesota.....	780,773	410,140	370,634	559,977	20,551	3.7	34,546	6.2
Mississippi.....	1,181,697	597,177	584,520	753,093	315,612	41.9	373,201	49.5
Missouri.....	2,168,880	1,127,187	1,041,693	1,557,631	138,818	8.9	208,754	13.4
Montana.....	30,159	28,177	11,982	31,989	1,530	4.8	1,707	5.3
Nebraska.....	452,402	249,241	203,161	318,271	7,890	2.5	11,528	3.6
Nevada.....	62,266	42,010	20,247	50,066	3,703	7.3	4,069	8.0
New Hampshire.....	346,991	176,626	170,465	286,188	11,962	4.2	14,302	5.0
New Jersey.....	1,181,116	596,922	571,194	865,591	39,136	4.5	53,240	6.2
New Mexico.....	119,565	64,496	55,069	87,966	52,994	60.2	57,156	65.0
New York.....	5,082,871	2,505,322	2,577,549	3,931,428	166,625	4.2	219,000	5.5
North Carolina.....	1,399,750	687,908	711,842	959,951	367,890	38.3	463,075	48.3
Ohio.....	3,198,062	1,613,936	1,584,126	2,399,367	86,754	3.6	131,847	5.5
Oregon.....	174,768	103,881	71,887	130,565	5,376	4.1	7,423	5.7
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	2,136,655	2,146,236	3,203,215	146,138	4.6	228,014	7.1
Rhode Island.....	276,531	133,030	143,501	220,461	17,456	7.9	24,793	11.2
South Carolina.....	995,577	490,408	505,169	667,456	321,780	48.2	369,848	55.4
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	769,277	773,082	1,062,130	294,385	27.7	410,722	38.7
Texas.....	1,691,749	837,840	753,909	1,064,106	256,223	24.1	316,432	29.7
Utah.....	143,963	74,509	69,454	97,194	4,851	5.0	8,826	9.1
Vermont.....	332,286	166,887	165,399	264,052	12,993	4.9	15,837	6.0
Virginia.....	1,512,565	745,589	766,976	1,059,034	300,495	34.0	430,352	40.6
Washington.....	75,116	45,073	29,143	55,720	3,191	5.7	3,889	7.0
West Virginia.....	618,457	314,495	303,962	428,587	52,041	12.1	85,376	19.9
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	630,069	635,428	965,712	38,693	4.0	55,558	5.8
Wyoming.....	20,789	14,162	6,627	16,479	427	2.6	556	3.4